INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE:

INTERNATIONAL **CONFERENCE ON DIGITAL EVIDENCE**

The Vintners' Hall, London 26 and 27 June 2008

Conference proceedings

Conference chaired by Stephen Mason, Barrister

ludges

The Honourable Judge Francis M. Allegra, U.S. Court of Federal Claims (U.S.A.)

The Honourable Judge Dr. Ehab Elsonbaty, Senior Judge, Damanhour Court (Egypt)

The Honourable Judge Jumpol Pinyosinwat, Presiding Judge, Central Intellectual Property and International Trade Court (Thailand)

Honourable Justice J.E. (Ted) Scanlan, Supreme Court of Nova Scotia (Canada)

Senior Master Whitaker, Senior Master of the Supreme Court of England and Wales, Queen's Bench Division, Royal Courts of Justice & the Queens Remembrancer (England and Wales)

Speakers

Aswami Fadillah Mohd Ariffin, Head, Digital Forensics, CyberSecurity (Malaysia)

Jason R. Baron, Esq., Director of Litigation, U.S. National Archives and Records Administration (U.S.A.)

Philippe Bazin, Avocat, Emo Hébert & Associés, Mont-Saint-Aigan (France)

Ugo Bechini, Civil Law Notary, President, Comité Francoitalien du Notariat LP (Italy) and Chairman, International Verification Task Force, Brussels (Belgium) Johnny Bengtsson, Engineer, National Laboratory of Forensic Science (Sweden)

Zdenek Blazek, Security Manager, IT Products Group Leader and Assistant Vice-President, Commerzbank AG (Czech Republic)

Michael Colao, Global CISO and Director Information Management, Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein (U.K.) Janet Day, IT Director, Berwin Leighton Paisner (U.K.) Thomas M. Dunlap, Managing Partner, Dunlap, Grubb & Weaver, PLLC (U.S.A.)

Dr Patrick J Galea, Advocate, Patrick J Galea &

Associates (Malta)

Esther George, Senior Policy Adviser, CPS HQ Policy Directorate (U.K.)

Izwan Iskandar Ishak, Senior Executive, Strategic Policy & Legal Research, CyberSecurity Malaysia (Malaysia) **Chen Jihong**, Partner, Zhonglun W&D Law Firm (China) Ismo Kallioniemi, Specialist Partner, Head of Corporate Criminal Liabilities Team, Hannes Snellman Attorneys at Law Limited, Helsinki (Finland)

Hironao Kaneko, Associate Professor, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Graduate School of Decision Science and Technology (Japan)

Mr Tejas Karia, Principal Associate, Amarchand & Mangaldas and Suresh A Shroff & Co (Advocates & Solicitors), New Delhi (India)

Charles Leacock, QC, Director of Public Prosecutions (Barbados)

Bogdan Manolea, Executive Director, Association for Technology and Internet (Romania)

Daniel W. Perry, an attorney, former judge, and a US civil-law notary (U.S.A.)

Dr. Henriette Picot, IT Practice Group, Bird & Bird, Munich (Germany)

Gunnar Pór Pórarinsson, District Court Attorney (Iceland)

Romain Robert, Attorney, Dewolf & Partners, Brussels (Belgium)

Joseph J. Schwerha IV, TraceEvidence LLC and Schwerha & Associates, Associate Professor, Department of Business and Economics, California University of Pennsylvania (U.S.A.)

Andrew Sheldon, Director and Principal Consultant, Evidence Talks Limited (U.K.)

Peter Sommer, Visiting Professor, Information Risk and Security, Department of Management, London School of **Economic and Political Science and Visiting Senior** Research Fellow, Faculty of Mathematics, Computing and Technology, Open University (U.K.)

Professor John Walker, CTO, Secure-Bastion, Visiting Professor of Science and Technology, School of **Computing and Informatics at Nottingham Trent** University (U.K.)

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Edward Wilding, Director, Data Genetics International Limited (U.K.)

Chairs

Dr Stephen Castell, Chairman, CASTELL Consulting Michael Colao, Global CISO & Director Information Management, Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein, London Paul Hopkins, Head of Network Vulnerability Intelligence, e-Security Group, University of Warwick Claire Lipworth, Partner, Peters & Peters, London Iain G. Mitchell, QC, Murray Stable, Edinburgh Steven Philippsohn, PCB Litigation LLP, London Iohn Ross. Chief Architect. Evidence Europe Limited Peter Susman, QC, Henderson Chambers, London

Conference day one: Thursday 26th June 2008

08:30 Coffee and registration in the Drawing Room, The Vintners' Hall

08:45 - 09:30 Chairman's introduction and opening speech

09:30 - 11:00 Parallel Session A:

Digital evidence - integrity, trustworthiness and reliability

Authenticity of e-mail correspondence in a recent **Icelandic case**

Gunnar Pór Pórarinsson, District Attorney, Attorneys at Hofdabakki, Iceland

Digital evidence: Integrity and probabative value Dr Patrick J Galea, Advocate, Patrick J Galea & Associates, Malta

Cross-border electronic Notarial documents

Dr. Ugo Bechini, Civil Law Notary, President, Comité Francoitalien du Notariat LP, Italy

Questions

Parallel Session B:

Digital evidence in three jurisdictions

The French law of digital evidence

Philippe Bazin, Avocat, Emo Hébert & Associés, Mont-Saint-Aigan, France

Digital evidence: an Indian perspective

Mr Tejas Karia, Principal Associate at Amarchand &

Mangaldas and Suresh A Shroff & Co (Advocates & Solicitors), New Delhi, India

Electronic evidence in Japanese civil proceedings

Hironao Kaneko, Associate Professor at Tokyo Institute of Technology, Graduate School of Decision Science and Technology, Japan

Questions

11:00 – 11:30 Morning coffee in the Drawing Room

11:30 - 13:00 Parallel Session A:

The role and nature of the digital evidence specialist

How "expert" can an expert witness be?

Andrew Sheldon, Director and Principal Consultant, Evidence Talks Limited, U.K.

Certification, registration and education of digital forensic experts

Peter Sommer, Visiting Professor, Information Risk and Security, Department of Management, London School of Economic and Political Science, U.K.

Questions

Parallel Session B:

Some practical issues faced by the digital evidence specialist

Diving into magnetic stripe card skimming devices Johnny Bengtsson, Engineer, National Laboratory of Forensic Science, Sweden

Digital forensics in Malaysia

Aswami Fadillah Mohd Ariffin, Head, Digital Forensic, CyberSecurity Malaysia and Izwan Iskandar Ishak, Senior Executive, Strategic Policy & Legal Research, CyberSecurity, Malaysia

Misinterpretation and misrepresentation: the potential misuse and abuse of digital evidence

Edward Wilding, Chief Technical Officer, Data Genetics International Limited, U.K.

Ouestions

13:00 - 14:00 Lunch in the Drawing Room

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14:00 - 15:15

Searching for evidence and dealing with the clashes that accompany digital evidence

The incompleteness problem in searching for relevant electronic evidence: some fuzzy thoughts on keywords and their limitations

Jason R. Baron, Esq., Director of Litigation, U.S.A. National Archives and Records Administration, U.S.A.

Digital evidence and employment relationships in Belgium

Romain Robert, Attorney, Dewolf & Partners, Brussels, Belgium

Questions

15:15 - 15:40 Afternoon tea

15:40 - 17:00 Parallel Session A:

The in-house conundrum, when to call in an outside digital evidence specialist or call the police

Models of investigation and processing of digital evidence

Dr. Zdeněk Blažek, Security Manager, IT Products Group Leader and Assistant Vice-President, Commerzbank AG, Czech Republic

Caught in the middle: whether United States companies seek help through the private or public sectors when they find themselves as victims of information technology abuse

Joseph J. Schwerha IV, M.S., J.D., Associate Professor of Business Law; Owner, TraceEvidence, LLC, U.S.A.

Questions

Parallel Session B:

Civil disclosure and reasonableness, sanctions for deliberate destruction and the tests to be applied

Civil disclosure and reasonableness, sanctions for the deliberate destruction and the tests to be applied Senior Master Whitaker, Senior Master of the Supreme Court of England and Wales, Queen's Bench Division, Royal Courts of Justice & the Queens Remembrancer, U.K.

Avoiding disputes regarding electronic evidence: a U.S. perspective

Judge Francis M. Allegra, United States Court of Federal Claims, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Questions

17:00 Summary and close of day one 18:30 – 19:30 Cocktail reception, The Large Pension Room, The Honourable Society of Gray's Inn 19:30 - 21:30 Dinner, The Hall, The Honourable Society of Gray's Inn

Conference day two: Friday 27th June 2008

Coffee in the Drawing Room

09:00 Chairman's re-opening

09:10 - 11:00

Obtaining evidence in other jurisdictions: practical issues and problems (Legal, HR, Data Protection, cultural, disclosure)

Evidentiary issues in Finland

Ismo Kallioniemi, Specialist Partner, Head of Corporate Criminal Liabilities Team, Hannes Snellman Attorneys at Law Limited, Helsinki, Finland

Multi-national corporations and the treatment of digital evidence in litigation in China

Chen Jihong, Partner, Zhong W & D Law Firm, Beijing, China

The digital economy - where is the evidence? Theoretical and practical problems in understanding digital evidence in Romania

Bogdan Manolea, Executive Director, Association for Technology and Internet – APTI, Romania

Get it or forget it - digital evidence in the US

Daniel W. Perry, Attorney, Former Judge, and a U.S. Civil-Law Notary, U.S.A.

Questions

11:00 - 11:30 Morning coffee

11:30 - 13:00

Parallel Session A:

Planning and justifying the search and seizure of digital evidence in civil proceedings

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Civil search and seizure of digital evidence: the example of the Thai Central IP & IT Court

The Honourable Judge Jumpol Pinyosinwat, Presiding Judge, Central Intellectual Property and International Trade Court, Thailand

Planning and justifying the search and seizure of digital evidence in civil proceedings

Dr. Henriette Picot, IT Practice Group, Bird & Bird, Munich, Germany

Obtaining and preserving digital evidence in United States Federal Courts: before, during and after the litigation

Thomas M. Dunlap, Managing Partner, Dunlap, Grubb & Weaver, PLLC, U.S.A.

Questions

Parallel Session B:

Planning and justifying the search and seizure of digital evidence in criminal and cartel proceedings

Do the differences still exist? A new wave of legal response!

His Honour Judge Dr. Ehab Elsonbaty, Senior Judge in Damanhour Court, Egypt

Search and seizure of digital evidence: thresholds and minefields

Honourable Justice J.E. (Ted) Scanlan, Supreme Court of Nova Scotia, Canada

The search and seizure of digital evidence for criminal proceedings

Charles Leacock, QC, Director of Public Prosecutions, **Barbados**

Questions

13:00 - 14:15 Lunch in the Drawing Room 14:15 - 15:45

Panel session chaired by Stephen Mason

How the future is going to shape the way lawyers deal with digital evidence

Esther George, Senior Policy adviser, CPS HQ Policy Directorate

Janet Day, IT Director, Berwin Leighton Paisner Michael Colao, Global CISO & Director Information Management, Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein Professor John Walker, CTO, Secure-Bastion, Visiting

Professor of Science & Technology, School of Computing and Informatics at Nottingham Trent University, & Former Head of Operational Security, Experian John Ross, Chief Architect, Evidence Europe Limited Martin Nikel, Associate Director, Navigant Consulting (UK) Limited

15:45 Closing comments 16:00 Close of conference

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Papers

Digital forensics in Malaysia – Page 161 Aswami Fadillah Mohd Ariffin and Izwan Iskandar Ishak

Avoiding disputes regarding electronic evidence: a U.S. perspective – Page 166

Judge Francis M. Allegra, United States Court of Federal Claims, Washington, D.C.

Toward a new jurisprudence of information retrieval: What constitutes a "reasonable" search for digital evidence when using keywords? - Page 173 lason R. Baron

An outline of the French law on digital evidence -Page 179 Philippe Bazin

The Digital Tower of Babel - Page 183 Ugo Bechini

Diving into magnetic stripe card skimming devices - Page 187 Johnny Bengtsson

Models of investigation and processing of digital evidence – Page 192 Zdeněk Blažek, PhD, CISM

eDiscovery implications, duties and consequences -Page 197

Thomas M. Dunlap, Esq.

A brief overview of Malta, a roman-civil law country, with common law adoption as rules of civil evidence -Page 202

Dr Patrick J Galea

Chinese digital evidence law overview and suggestions for multinational enterprises - Page 207 Chen Jihong

Electronic evidence in Civil Procedure in Japan -Page 211 Hironao Kaneko

Digital Evidence: An Indian Perspective - Page 214 Tejas D. Karia

Search and seizure of digital evidence in criminal proceedings - Page 221 Charles Leacock, Q.C., LL.M (Lond), Director of Public Prosecutions, Barbados

The digital economy – where is the evidence? Theoretical and practical problems in understanding digital evidence in Romania - Page 226 Bogdan Manolea

The EU Data Protection Directive and major factors relied upon by U. S. courts in transborder discovery requests - Page 231

Daniel W. Perry, Esq.

Civil search and seizure of digital evidence: the example of the Thai Central IP & IT Court - Page 235 Jumpol Pinyosinwat, Presiding Judge, the Central Intellectual Property and International Trade Court, **Thailand**

Search and seizure of digital evidence: thresholds and minefields – Page 240

Justice J. E. (Ted) Scanlan, Justice of the Supreme Court of Nova Scotia and Deputy Judge of the Nunavut Court of Justice

Caught in the middle: whether to seek help when the organization is the subject of an information technology attack – Page 245 Joseph J. Schwerha IV, M.S., J.D.