

QUAKER MISSIONARY WORK IN GERMANY FROM 1790 until 1899. LIST OF ALL ANGLO-AMERICAN VISITORS.

The first and only Quaker settlement in continental Europe was founded in 1792, when Duke Frederick of Pymont (1743-1812) permitted a group of Pietists to found "Friedensthal" (Peace Valley) near Pymont in the very heart of Germany.¹ The settlement consisted of several modern communal houses and workshops. Ludwig Seebohm (1757-1835), the master mind of early German Quakerism, operated a printing press and a paper factory, David Frank manufactured knives and Theodor Marschhausen directed the first German Quaker school. The significance of the prospering settlement lay in modern educational endeavours, such as liberal pedagogy, new Quaker literature, and the founding of a girl's boarding school by Judith Bawier. The spacious meeting house was build in 1800, the second one in Germany after Friedrichstadt (1678). Visitors to Friedensthal, who included poet Matthias Claudius (1740-1815), Princess Luise of Prussia and Johann Wolfgang von Goethe, who however, did not ultimately become a Quaker.

The settlement maintained close contact with various Anglo-American Friends, who usually were appointed by their local meetings for travelling in the ministry. Over the nineteenth century, a constant growing number of visitors also came as tourists, without any certificate from their home meetings. The more prominent visitors included Thomas Shillitoe, Benjamin Seebohm, Stephen Grellet and Elizabeth Fry. Nearly all important Quakers of the nineteenth century come to Germany, some of them frequently. More than once you will find clerks among them or other important representatives of the Society of Friends. Three clerks of London Yearly Meeting (George Stacey, Josiah Forster and Joseph Crosfield) and no fewer than nine clerks from the Meeting for Sufferings as official representatives went to Germany during the nineteenth century.

It is surprising to learn that in the beginning most early visitors came from the United States, as the settlement was supported by Quakers from Pennsylvania and Baltimore first. The Napoleonic Wars ended the settlement's initial close bond with American

Quakers. Then the British Quakers entered the scene. A large number of visitors reported back to London Yearly Meeting about the inner and outer condition of several German Quaker meetings. Mostly they visited meetings in Friedensthal, Bad Pyrmont and Minden (what is indicated below by "F" for Friedensthal, "P" for Bad Pyrmont and "M" for Minden).

The list below is reconstructed on the base of published documents such as journals, memoirs, printed letters etc. Additionally included are unpublished records of the so-called "Zweimonats-versammlung" "(Two Months' Meeting), which maintained until 1898. The records are divided into three volumes, "Urkunden I/Minutes I" from 1814 to 1822, "Urkunden II/ Minutes II" from 1823 to 1855, and "Urkunden III/ Minutes III" from 1856 to 1898.

In this year, 1898, the regular meeting for worship was discontinued, but nevertheless contacts remained and Anglo-American Quakers still visited individuals, most of them elderly. Charles E. Stansfield (1865-1945) was the last foreign Quaker who visited the remnants of the Minden meeting in 1899. He reported back to England that "the meetings were very simple, very quiet and impressive. They seemed to me as the most vivid meetings that I have ever attended."²

The list below gives the names of the visitor, his/her dates (if known) and references for further reading. It emerged from an encyclopaedia project from 2000 to 2008. During these years more than 200 Quakers of all degrees, gender, century and branch were added to the *Biographisch-Bibliographisches Kirchenlexikon*, shortened BBKL. All entries of the BBKL consist of two parts, a full biography (German), based on the current state of research, and complete bibliography (primary and secondary works, both mostly in English). For those who need more information on one specific visitor free online access to the encyclopaedia is available under www.kirchenlexikon.de, www.bautz.de, or <http://wissen.spiegel.de/wissen>, the online-encyclopaedia of the noted German magazine "Der Spiegel."

Glossary:

F: Friedensthal (village near Hanover)

BP: Bad Pyrmont (spa near Hanover)

M: Minden (Prussian town)

J: journal

L: Library of the Society of Friends, London

bold print: American Quakers

QUAKER MISSIONARY WORK: GERMANY 1790-1899 27

Name/Dates	Visit	Online	Sources
Grubb, Sarah (1756-1790)	1790	BBKL, vol. 20, 2002, pp.656-658	J ³
Beale, Joshua (1770-1815)	1790		Reference ⁴
Dillwyn, George (1738-1820)	1790	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.450-452	Reference ⁵
Dillwyn, Sarah (1738-1826)	1790	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.452-453	Reference ⁶
Pemberton, John (1727-1795)	1794/5	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1218-1222	Reference ⁶
Wilson, Alexander (1766-1813)	1795		J ⁸
Johnson, Benjamin (1766-1822)	1795/6	BBKL, vol. 2007, pp.874-875	J ⁹
Sands, David (1745-1818)	1796/6 P/M	BBKL, Vol. 28, 2007, pp.1355-1356	J ¹⁰
Dillwyn, George (1738-1820)	1795/6 P/F/M	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.450-452	Reference ¹¹
Farrer, William (1743-1836)	1795/6 P/M		Reference ¹²
Dillwyn, Sarah (1738-1826)	1795/6	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.452-453	Reference ¹³
Savery, William (1750-1804)	1795/6	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1358-1361	J ⁴
Harrison, Sarah (1746-1812)	1798	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.749-753	Reference ¹⁵
Cook, Charity (1745-1822)	1798	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, p.324	Reference ¹⁶
Swett, Mary (1739-1821)	1798	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, p.1497	Reference ¹⁷
Stacey, George (1749-1816)	1798		Reference ¹⁸
Jordan, Richard (1756-1826)	1801 P/F/M	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.875-877	J ¹⁹
Grellet, Stephen (1773-1855)	1814 P	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.687-690	J ²⁰
Marriage, Joseph (1773-1849)	1814 P/M	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1059-1060	Reference ²¹
Coggeshall, Elisabeth (1770-1851)	1814/15P/M	BBKL, vol 28, 2007, pp.323-324	Reference ²²
Hustler, Sarah	1815 P/M		Reference ²³
Hustler, John	1815 P/M		Reference ²⁴
Capper, John	1815 P/M		Reference ²⁵
Howard, Luke (1772-1864)	1816	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.827-832	Minutes ²⁶
Howard, Robert	1816		Minutes ²⁷
Forster, Josiah (1782-1870)	1816		Minutes ²⁸
Christy, Thomas	1816		Minutes ²⁹
Martin, Francis	1816		Minutes ³⁰
Allen, Charlotte (1762-1816)	1816		Reference ³¹
Allen, William (1770-1843)	1816 M/P	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.20-24	J ³²
Hanbury, Cornelius (1796-1869)	1816 P/M	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.748-749	-
Robson Elizabeth (1771-1843)	1816	BBKL, vol. 20, 2002, pp.1223-1225	Minutes ³³
Fry, Elizabeth (1780-1845)	1816	BBKL, vol. 2, 1990, pp.148-149	Minutes ³⁴
Seebohm, Benjamin (1798-1871)	1819	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1439-1442	Minutes ³⁵
Shillitoe, Thomas (1754-1836)	1822	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1443-1446	J ³⁶
Forster, Josiah (1782-1870)	1822 M		Minutes ³⁷
Marriage, Joseph (1773-1849)	1822 M	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1059-1060	Minutes ³⁸
Bedford, Peter (1780-1864)	1822 M	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.96-97	Minutes ³⁹
Yeardley, John (1786-1858)	1822 F/M/F		Minutes ⁴⁰ J ⁴¹
Seebohm, Benjamin (1798-1871)	1822	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1439-1442	Minutes ⁴²
Snowden, John	1822		Minutes ⁴³
Adamson, Edward	1824 P		Minutes ⁴⁴

28 QUAKER MISSIONARY WORK: GERMANY 1790-1899

Christy, Thomas	1824 M		Minutes ⁴⁵
Walcker, Elizabeth	1824		Minutes ⁴⁶
Knights, Ann	1824		Minutes ⁴⁷
Shillitoe, Thomas (1754-1836)	1824	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1443-1446	J ⁴⁸
Yeardley, John (1786-1858)	1824/5 P/M		J ⁴⁹
Savory, Martha (1781-1851)	1824/5 P/M/F		Reference ⁵⁰
Towell, Martha	1824		Reference ⁵¹
Middleton, Maria (1793-1844)	1826 P/F/M		Reference ⁵²
Hanbury, Cornelius (1796-1869)	1826	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.748-749	Reference ⁵³
Yeardley, John (1786-1858)	1826/M		J ⁵⁴
Alexander, Ann (1784-1868)	1826		Reference ⁵⁵
Seebohm, Benjamin (1798-1871)	1826	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1439-1442	Minutes ⁵⁶
Yeardley, Martha (1781-1851)	1827 P/M/F		Minutes ⁵⁷
Yeardley, John (1786-1858)	1827 P/M/F		J ⁵⁸
Robson, Elizabeth (1771-1843)	1831 M	BBKL, vol. 20, 2002, pp.1223-1225	Minutes ⁵⁹
Robson, Thomas (1768-1852)	1831 M		Minutes ⁶⁰
Mayolier, Christine	1831 M		Minutes ⁶¹
Grellet, Stephen, (1773-1855)	1832 P/M	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.687-690	J ⁶²
Allen, William (1770-1843)	1832 F/P/M	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.20-24	J ⁶³
Adamson, Edward	1833 P		Minutes ⁶⁴
Sanderson, Edward	1834 P		Minutes ⁶⁵
Morley, John	1835 P		Minutes ⁶⁶
Stacey, George	1837 P/M		Minutes ⁶⁷
Forster, Josiah (1782-1870)	1837 P/M		Minutes ⁶⁸
Christy, Thomas	1837 P/M		Minutes ⁶⁹
Barrett, Richard	1837 P/M		Minutes ⁷⁰
Bedford, Peter (1780-1864)	1838 P	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.96-97	Minutes ⁷¹
Hodgkin, Thomas (1798-1866)	1838 P	BBKL, vol. 29, 2008, pp.662-673	Minutes ⁷²
Gilkes, Oswald	1838 P		Minutes ⁷³
Fry, Elizabeth (1780-1845)	1840 M/P/F	BBKL, vol. 2, 1990, pp.148-149	Minutes ⁷⁴
Allen, William (1770-1843)	1840 M/P/F	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.20-24	J ⁷⁵
Gurney, Samuel (1786-1856)	1840 M/P		Minutes ⁷⁶
Bradshaw, Lucy	1840 M/P		Minutes ⁷⁷
Gurney, John Joseph (1788-1847)	1841 M/P	BBKL, vol. 29, 2008, pp.515-526	Reference ⁷⁸
Gurney, Elizabeth	1841 M/P		Reference ⁷⁹
Gurney, Anna (1795-1857tr)	1841 M/P		Reference ⁸⁰
Fry, Elizabeth (1780-1845)	1841 M/P	BBKL, vol. 2, 1990, pp.148-149	Reference ⁸¹
Tylor, Charles (1816-1902)	1842 P	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1517-1520	Minutes ⁸²
Tylor, John	1842 P		Minutes ⁸³
Pease, Edward (1767-1858)	1842 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1098-1100	Minutes ⁸⁴
Pease, John (1797-1868)	1842 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1100-1102	Minutes ⁸⁵
Sergeant, John Grant	1842 M		Minutes ⁸⁶
Gilkes, Gilbert (1806-1863)	1842 M		Minutes ⁸⁷

QUAKER MISSIONARY WORK: GERMANY 1790-1899 29

Gilkes, Louise (1814-1881)	1842 M		Minutes ⁸⁸
Yeardley, John (1786-1858)	1843 M/P		Minutes ⁸⁹
Yeardley, Martha (1781-1851)	1843 M/P		Minutes ⁹⁰
Wilson, Henry (1822-1907)	1844 P	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1586-1587	Minutes ⁹¹
Walker, Thompson (1822-1885)	1844 P	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1551-1553	Minutes ⁹²
Harries, Sarah	1844 P		Minutes ⁹³
Brown, Mary	1844 P		Minutes ⁹⁴
Marsh, John Finch (1789-1873)	1844 M/P	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.967-968	Minutes ⁹⁵
Hoag, Lindley M. (1808-1880)	1845 M/P		Minutes ⁹⁶
Norton, Thomas	1845		Minutes ⁹⁷
Bedford, Peter (1780-1864)	1845 M	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.96-97	Minutes ⁹⁸
Forster, William (1784-1854)	1849 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp. 431-433	Minutes ⁹⁹
Richardson, W. Henry (1829-1895)	1850 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1130-1131	Minutes ¹⁰⁰
Fell, John	1850		Reference ¹⁰¹
Forster, Robert (1791-1873)	1850 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, p.431	Minutes ¹⁰²
Sturge, Samuel	1850 M		Minutes ¹⁰³
Jeffery, Russell	1850 M		Minutes ¹⁰⁴
Sharp, John (1812-1853)	1850 P	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1442-1443	Minutes ¹⁰⁵
Yeardley, John (1786-1858)	1852 P		Minutes ¹⁰⁶
Bedford, Peter (1780-1864)	1852 P	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, p.96-97	Minutes ¹⁰⁷
Robinson, William (1832-1908)	1852 P		Minutes ¹⁰⁸
Höhmann, Georg	1852 M		Minutes ¹⁰⁹
Höhmann, Sarah	1852 M		Minutes ¹¹⁰
Jones, Eli (1807-1873)	1853 P	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.688-690	Minutes ¹¹¹
Jones, Sybil (1808-1873)	1853 P	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.690-692	Minutes ¹¹²
James, Mary	1853 P		Minutes ¹¹³
Alsop, Christine (1805-1879)	1853 P	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.30-31	Minutes ¹¹⁴
Alsop, Robert (1803-1876)	1853 P	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.31-33	Minutes ¹¹⁵
Lacky, Mary James	1853 M		Minutes ¹¹⁶
Yeardley, John (1786-1858)	1854 M		J ¹¹⁷
Tylor, Charles (1816-1902)	1854 M	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1517-1520	EHE ¹¹⁸
Hanberg, Charlotte	1854 M		Minutes ¹¹⁹
Yeardley, John (1786-1858)	1855 M		Minutes ¹²⁰
May, Eduard Hopper (b. 1831)	1855 M		EHE ¹²¹
Binon, Jane	1855 M		Minutes ¹²²
Brighton, Maria	1855 M		Minutes ¹²³
May, Francis	1855 M		Beleg ¹²⁴
Hooper, Emily	1855 M		Beleg ¹²⁵
May, Sophia	1855 M		Beleg ¹²⁶
May, Anna Maria (born 1833)	1855 M		Beleg ¹²⁷
May, Margaret Sims	1855 M		Beleg ¹²⁸
White, Henry	1855 M		Beleg ¹²⁹
Sims, William Dillwyn (1825-1895)	1855M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1395-1397	Beleg ¹³⁰

30 QUAKER MISSIONARY WORK: GERMANY 1790-1899

May, Eizabeth	1855 M		Beleg ¹³¹
Gurney, Eliza (1801-1881)	1855 M		Beleg ¹³²
Yeadley, John (1786-1858)	1856 M		Minutes ¹³³
Bohs, Sarah	1857 M		Minutes ¹³⁴
Bacham, Fanny	1857 M		Minutes ¹³⁵
Alsop, Christine (1805-1879)	1857 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.30-31	Minutes ¹³⁶
Alsop, Robert (1803-1876)	1857 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.31-33	Minutes ¹³⁷
Gurney, Eliza (1801-1881)	1857 M		Minutes ¹³⁸
Forster, Robert (1791-1873)	1858 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, p.431	CC ¹³⁹
Crosfield, Joseph (1821-1879)	1861 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.218-220	Minutes ¹⁴⁰
Clark, Thomas	1861 M		Minutes ¹⁴¹
May, Edward Curtis (1796-1877)	1861 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.979-980	Minutes ¹⁴²
Chalk, Thomas (1786-1869)	1861 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.202-204	Minutes ¹⁴³
Chalk, Elisabeth Sarah (1809-1883)	1861 M		Minutes ¹⁴⁴
May, Caroline (1796-1885)	1861 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.978-979	Minutes ¹⁴⁵
Eddy John (1798-1867)	1861 M/P/F		Minutes ¹⁴⁶
Candler, John (1787-1869)	1861 M/P/F		Reference ¹⁴⁷
Candler, Maria	1861 M		Reference ¹⁴⁸
Seebohm, Benjamin (1798-1871)	1861 M	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1439-1442	Minutes ¹⁴⁹
Seebohm, Benjamin (1798-1871)	1863 P	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1439-1442	Minutes ¹⁵⁰
Buckley, Joseph (1804-1868)	1863 P	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, p.162	Minutes ¹⁵¹
Turner, Edward	1863 P		Minutes ¹⁵²
Collins, Rebecca (1805-1892)	1865 P	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.211-212	Minutes ¹⁵³
Thompson, Sarah (1819-1869)	1865 P	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1490-1491	Minutes ¹⁵⁴
Alsop, Robert (1803-1876)	1866 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.31-33	Minutes ¹⁵⁵
Alsop, Christine (1805-1879)	1866 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.30-31	Minutes ¹⁵⁶
Douglas, John Henry (1834-1919)	1866 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.264-265	Minutes ¹⁵⁷
Turner, Edward	1866 M		Minutes ¹⁵⁸
Robson, Isaac (1800-1885)	1867 M/P	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1152-1154	Minutes ¹⁵⁹
Beck, William (1823-1907)	1867 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.89-90	Minutes ¹⁶⁰
Harvey, Thomas (1812-1884)	1867 M		Minutes ¹⁶¹
Alsop, Robert (1803-1876)	1868 M/P	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.31-33	Minutes ¹⁶²
Crosfield, Joseph (1821-1879)	1868 M/P	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.218-22	Minutes ¹⁶³
Sharp, Isaac (1806-1897)	1869 M		Minutes ¹⁶⁴
Owen, James	1869 M		Minutes ¹⁶⁵
Follows, Elizabeth (1842-1933)	1871 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.429-430	EHE ¹⁶⁶
Penney, Norman (1858-1933)	1872 M	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp.1222-1224	Reference ¹⁶⁷
Thistlethwaite, Margaret	1872 M		Minutes ¹⁶⁸
Cudworth, Rachel	1872 M		Minutes ¹⁶⁹
Beck, Mary (1823-1903)	1872 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.88-89	Minutes ¹⁷⁰
Richardson, Marion	1872 M		Minutes ¹⁷¹
Priestman, Walter (1855-1920)	1874 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1119-1120	Minutes ¹⁷²
Sharp, Isaac (1806-1897)	1874 M		Reference ¹⁷³

Crosfield, Joseph (1821-1879)	1874 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.218-220	Minutes ¹⁷⁴
Alsop, Robert (1803-1876)	1874 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.31-33	Minutes ¹⁷⁵
Douglas, Robert W. (1834-1919)	1874 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.265-266	Minutes ¹⁷⁶
Penney, Norman (1858-1933)	1874 M	BBKL, vol. 28, 2007, pp. 1222 - 1224	Minutes ¹⁷⁷
Price, Joseph	1875 M		Minutes ¹⁷⁸
Ransome, Arthur James	1875 M		Minutes ¹⁷⁹
Sharp, Isaac (1806-1897)	1875 M		Minutes ¹⁸⁰
Dolgwan, Robert	1875 M		Minutes ¹⁸¹
Worsdell, Edward (1852-1908)	1876 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1594-1596	Minutes ¹⁸²
Ransome, Arthur James	1876 M		Minutes ¹⁸³
Thorp, Fielden (1832-1921)	1876 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1492-1494	Minutes ¹⁸⁴
Knight, Francis (1852-1915)	1876 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.798-799	Minutes ¹⁸⁵
Knight, Alfred	1876 M		Minutes ¹⁸⁶
Linsch, Anna	1876 M		Minutes ¹⁸⁷
Sharp, Isaac (1806-1897)	1876 M		Minutes ¹⁸⁸
Scull, Edward L. (1846-1884)	1876 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1383-1384	Minutes ¹⁸⁹
King, Rufus (1843-1923)	1876 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.795-796	Minutes ¹⁹⁰
Ransome, Arthur James	1877 M		Minutes ¹⁹¹
Ransome, Edwin R. (1823-1910)	1877 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, p.1127	Minutes ¹⁹²
Ransome, Henriette (d. 1890)	1877 M		Minutes ¹⁹³
Cougille, Abarilla	1877 M		Minutes ¹⁹⁴
Cougille, Eli	1877 M		Minutes ¹⁹⁵
Taylor, Charles	1877 M		Minutes ¹⁹⁶
Hobbs, Barnabas (1815-1892)	1878 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.638-640	Minutes ¹⁹⁷
Hanson, John F. (1841-1917)	1879 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.544-545	Minutes ¹⁹⁸
Hanson, Alice (1847-1931)	1879 M		Minutes ¹⁹⁹
Douglas, Robert W. (1834-1919)	1879 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.265-266	Minutes ²⁰⁰
Ransome, Arthur James	1879 M		Minutes ²⁰¹
Ransome, Ida (born Schelp)	1879 M		Minutes ²⁰²
Radley, Joseph (1864-1935)	1879/8 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1121-1122	Minutes ²⁰³
Sadler, Johanne	1879 M		Minutes ²⁰⁴
Littleboy, Richard (1819-1895)	1881 M		Minutes ²⁰⁵
Satterthwaite, George	1881 M/P		Minutes ²⁰⁶
Pearson, L.	1881 M		Minutes ²⁰⁷
Hull, Margaret	1881 M		Minutes ²⁰⁸
Malcolmson, John	1881 M		Minutes ²⁰⁹
Thorp, Fielden (1832-1921)	1881/2 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1492-1494	Minutes ²¹⁰
Smith, William	1882 M		Minutes ²¹¹
Ransome, Edwin R. (1823-1910)	1882 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, p.1127	Minutes ²¹²
Clark, James (1811-1906)	1882 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.204-205	Minutes ²¹³
Clark, Sarah B. (1846-1915)	1882 M		Reference ²¹⁴
Taylor, Charles	1882 M		Minutes ²¹⁵
Morris, Walter (1838-1908)	1882 M		Minutes ²¹⁷

32 QUAKER MISSIONARY WORK: GERMANY 1790-1899

Morris, Louisa	1882 M		Minutes ²¹⁸
Whitehead, Mary Ann	1882 M		Minutes ²¹⁹
Christie, Leonard	1883 M		Minutes ²²⁰
Christie, Constance	1883 M		Minutes ²²¹
Little, Edward	1883 M		Minutes ²²²
Christie, Jessie	1883 M		Minutes ²²³
Richardson, Fr.	1884 M		Minutes ²²⁴
Pitt, George	1885 M		Reference ²¹⁶
Morris, Walter (1838-1908)	1886 M		Minutes ²²⁵
Morris, Louisa	1886 M		Minutes ²²⁶
Newlin, John	1886 M		Reference ²²⁷
Newlin, Sarah G. (d. 1913)	1886 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, p.1066	Reference ²²⁸
Clark, Thomas	1887 M		Minutes ²²⁹
Clark, James (1811-1906)	1887 M		Reference ²³⁰
Clark, Sarah B. (1846-1915)	1887 M		Minutes ²³¹
Thorp, Fielden (1832-1921)	1887 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1492-1494	Minutes ²³²
Knight, Mary W. (b. 1879)	1887 M		Minutes ²³³
Shmithee, William	1877 M		Minutes ²²⁴
Scott, Elwood	1877 M		Reference ²²⁵
Wilson, Robert (1850-1933)	1887 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1587-1588	Reference ²³⁶
Shattelte, Sarah	1887 M		Minutes ²³⁷
Jesper, Edward	1887 M		Minutes ²³⁸
Miller, Jane	1887 M		Minutes ²³⁹
Smythe, William	1887 M		Minutes ²⁴⁰
Marsh, Thomas W. (1833-1902)	1887 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.968-969	Minutes ²⁴¹
Marsh, Ann W. (1847-1936)	1887 M		CC ²⁴²
Alexander, Joseph G. (1848-1918)	1887 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.20-22	Minutes ²⁴³
Crone, Emmy	1888 M		Minutes ²⁴⁴
Marsh, Helen	1888 M		Minutes ²⁴⁵
Lukas, Mary	1888 M		Minutes ²⁴⁶
Thompson, William (1837-1927)	1888/9 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1491-1492	Minutes ²⁴⁷
Thompson, Susan	1888/9 M		Minutes ²⁴⁸
Morris, Samuel (1827-1905)	1888/9 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1022-1023	Minutes ²⁴⁹
Cope, Thomas pp. (1823-1900)	1888/9 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.212-213	Minutes ²⁵⁰
Stansfield, Charles E. (1865-1945)	1889 M		Reference ²⁵¹
Stansfield, Davis	1890 M		Minutes ²⁵²
Davis, Harlock	1890 M		Minutes ²⁵³
Bell, Nicolas	1891 M		Minutes ²⁵⁴
May, Frieda	1891 M		Minutes ²⁵⁵
Bellows, John (1831-1902)	1892 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.95-99	Reference ²⁵⁶
Neave, Joseph James (1836-1913)	1892 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1039-1040	Reference ²⁵⁷
Neave, Joseph James (1836-1913)	1893 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1039-1040	Reference ²⁵⁸
Bellows, John (1831-1902)	1893 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.95-99	Reference ²⁵⁹

Pim, John (1825-1923)	1894 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1104-1105)	Minutes ²⁶⁰
Morland, Egbert (1874-1955)	1894 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1020-1022	Minutes ²⁶¹
Morland, Alfred (1872-1957)	1894 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, p.1020	Minutes ²⁶²
Ransome, Edwin R. (1823-1910)	1894 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, p.1127	Minutes ²⁶³
Thomas, Richard H. (1854-1904)	1894 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1488-1490	Minutes ²⁶⁴
Thomas, Anna B. (1854-1947)	1894 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.1487-1488	Minutes ²⁶⁵
White, Hannah F.	1894 M		Reference ²⁶⁶
White, Marie W.	1895 M		Minutes ²⁶⁷
Davis, Hanna W.	1895 M		Minutes ²⁶⁸
Bellows, Max	1895 M		Minutes ²⁶⁹
Marsh, Thomas W. (1833-1902)	1895 M	BBKL, vol. 30, 2009, pp.968-969	Minutes ²⁷⁰
Walkes, Joseph	1896 M		Minutes ²⁷¹
Stansfield, Charles E. (1865-1945)	1899 M		Reference ²⁷²

NOTES and REFERENCES

1. Three of my publications give a full account in the history, theology and sociology of German Quakers: *Gebaute Apokalypse'. die Utopie des Himmlischen Jerusalem in der Frühen Neuzeit*, Mainz 2007 (especially seventh chapter); 'Die radikalpietistische Siedlung Friedensthal. Internationale Netzbeziehungen Deutschland - England - Nordamerika', in: *Jahrbuch für westfälische Kirchengeschichte*, 102, 2007, pp.1-24; and:, 'Die Gründung von Friedensthal 1792: Ein heterodoxes Siedlungsunternehmen im konfessionellen Umfeld,' in: *Konfessionelle Kulturen in Westfalen*, ed. by Barbara Stambolis, Münster 2006, pp.117-141.
2. C. E. Stansfield: *Die Mindener Quäker am Ende des 19. Jahrhunderts*, in: *Monatshefte der deutschen Freunde*, 8, 1931, pp.147-149, here p.148.
3. Sarah Grubb, *Life and religious labours*, Dublin 1792.
4. Ibid. p.224.
5. George Dillwyn: *Gathered fragments*, London 1858, p.20.
6. Ibid. p.20.
7. W. H. (ed.): *The Life and travels of John Pemberton, a Minister of the Gospel of Christ*. Compiled for the American Friends' Library, London 1844.
8. Ibid.
9. The journal is private property, see: Henry J. Cadbury: *The Dunkirk colony in 1797*, in: *Proceedings of the Nantucket Historical Association, Fiftieth and Fifty-First Annual Meetings 1944-1945, Nantucket Island 1945*, p.44-47.
10. David Sands: *Journal of the life and Gospel labours of David Sands, with extracts from his correspondence*, London 1848.

34 QUAKER MISSIONARY WORK: GERMANY 1790-1899

11. Ibid. p.94.
12. Ibid. p.94
13. Francis R. Tylor: *Life of William Savery of Philadelphia, 1750-1804*, New York 1925, p.165.
14. William Savery, *A journal of the life, travels, and religious labours of William Savery, late of Philadelphia, a Minister of the Gospel of Christ in the Society of Friends*, ed. by Jonathan Evans, London 1844.
15. Memoirs of the life and travels of Sarah Harrison, late of Philadelphia, deceased, in: *Friends' Miscellany*, 11, 1838, 97-111.
16. Algie I. Newlin: *Charity Cook. A liberated woman*, Richmond 1981, p.75-91.
17. Ibid. p.75-91.
18. *Friends' Review*, 22, 7, 1858, p.100.
19. Richard Jordan: *A journal of the life and religious labours of Richard Jordan*, Philadelphia 1829.
20. Benjamin Seebohm (ed.): *Memoirs of the life and Gospel labours of Stephen Grellet*, 2 vol., London 1861.
21. Benjamin Seebohm *Private memoirs of B. and E. Seebohm*, London 1873, p.92.
22. Ibid. p.92.
23. Ibid. p.92.
24. Seebohm, *Memoirs*, p.92.
25. Ibid. p.92.
26. Urkunden I, p.60.
27. Urkunden I, p.60.
28. Urkunden I, P.60; Douglas Scott: *Luke Howard (1772-1864)*, York 1976, p.17.
29. Urkunden I, p.60; Scott, *Howard*, p.17.
30. Scott, *Howard*, p.18.
31. *Life of William Allen with selections from his correspondence*, 1, London 1846, p.274.
32. *Life of William Allen with selections from his correspondence*, 1, London 1846, p.274.
33. Urkunden, I, p.66.
34. Urkunden, I, p.66.
35. Urkunden, I, p.150; Benjamin Seebohm: *Private memoirs of B. and E. Seebohm*, London 1873.
36. Thomas Shillitoe: *Journal of the life, labours and travels of Thomas Shillitoe*, 2 vol., London 1839; Urkunden I, p.265.
37. Urkunden I, p.252; *Friends' Review*, 22, 9, 1858, p.135.
38. Urkunden I, p.252.
39. Urkunden I, p.252.
40. Urkunden I, p.252.

41. *Memoire and diary of John Yeardley*, London 1859.
42. Urkunden I, p.253.
43. Urkunden I, p.253.
44. Urkunden II, p.30.
45. Urkunden II, p.50.
46. Urkunden II, p.50.
47. Urkunden II, p.50.
48. Shillitoe, *Journal of*; p.25.
49. Charles Tylor (ed.): *Memoir and diary of John Yeardly, Minister of the Gospel*, London 1859, p.120.
50. Ibid. p.120.
51. Ibid. p.120.
52. Letter of Middleton-Brief, in: Quaker house at Bad Pyrmont, file III (steel locker).
53. LSF, paper about his journey to Europe 1826.
54. *Memoire John Yearley*, p.120.
55. Letter of Middleton-Brief, in: Quaker house at Bad Pyrmont, file III (steel locker).
56. Urkunden II, p.136.
57. Urkunden II, p.158.
58. *Memoire John Yeardley*, p.163.
59. Urkunden II, p.221.
60. Urkunden II, p.221.
61. Urkunden II, p.221.
62. Benjamin Seebohm (ed.): *Memoirs of the life and Gospel Labours of Stephen Grellet*, 2 vol., London 1861.
63. William Allen: *Life of William Allen, with selections from his correspondence*, 3, London 1847, pp.52ff.
64. Urkunden II, p.246.
65. Urkunden II, p.258.
66. Urkunden II, p.274.
67. Urkunden II, p.297; LSF, Meeting for Sufferings, XLIV, 1831-1839, p.446.
68. Urkunden II, p.297; LSF, Meeting for Sufferings, XLIV, 1831-1839, p.446.
69. Urkunden II, p.297; LSF, Meeting for Sufferings, XLIV, 1831-1839, p.446.
70. Urkunden II, p.297; LSF, Meeting for Sufferings, XLIV, 1831-1839, p.446.
71. Urkunden II, p.308.
72. Urkunden II, p.308.
73. Urkunden II, p.308.
74. Urkunden II, p.333; *Memoir of the life of Elizabeth Fry*, 2, London 1848, pp.351ff.

75. William Allen: *Life of William Allen, with selections from his correspondence*, 3, London 1847, p.338.
76. Urkunden II, p.333; Allen, *Life*, 3, p.339.
77. Urkunden II, p.333; *Memoir of the life Elizabeth Fry*, 2, London 1848, p.352.
78. *Memoir of the life of Elizabeth Fry*, 2, London 1848, p.408.
79. *Memoir of the life of Elizabeth Fry*, 2, London 1848, p.388.
80. *Memoir of the life of Elizabeth Fry*, 2, London 1848, p.408.
81. *Memoir of the life of Elizabeth Fry*, 2, London 1848, pp.405ff.
82. Urkunden II, p.353.
83. Urkunden II, p.353.
84. Urkunden II, p.356.
85. Urkunden II, p.356.
86. Urkunden II, p.356.
87. Urkunden II, p.364.
88. Urkunden II, p.364.
89. Urkunden II, p.365; LSF, Continental Committee, 11st September 1843.
90. Urkunden II, p.365; LSF, Continental Committee, 11st September 1843.
91. Urkunden II, p.372.
92. Urkunden II, p.372.
93. Urkunden II, p.377.
94. Urkunden II, p.377.
95. Urkunden II, p.377; LSF, Continental Committee, 23rd December 1844.
96. Urkunden II, p.389; *The Friend*, 3, 1845, p.238.
97. Urkunden II, p.389; John Sharp: *Memoirs*, London 1857, p.188.
98. Urkunden II, p.389; *The Friend*, 3, 1845, p.238.
99. Urkunden II, p.453.
100. Urkunden II, p.457.
101. Sharp, *Memoirs*, p.182; *JFHS*, 21, 1924, p.86.
102. Urkunden II, p.457.
103. Urkunden II, p.457.
104. Urkunden II, p.457.
105. Urkunden II, p.457.
106. Urkunden II, p.486.
107. Urkunden II, p.486.
108. Urkunden II, p.486.
109. Urkunden II, p.489.
110. Urkunden II, p.489.
111. Urkunden II, p.499.
112. Urkunden II, p.499.

113. Urkunden II, p.499.
114. Urkunden II, p.499.
115. Urkunden II, p.499.
116. Urkunden II, p.500.
117. Tylor, *Memoir, John Yeardley*, p.428.
118. Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.46v.
119. Urkunden II, p.508.
120. Urkunden III, p.4.
121. Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.48.
122. Urkunden III, p.4.
123. Urkunden III, p.4.
124. Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.48v.
125. Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.48v.
126. Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.48v.
127. Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.48v.
128. Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.48v.
129. Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.48v.
130. Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.48v.
131. Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.48v.
132. Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.48v.
133. Urkunden III, p.17.
134. Urkunden III, p.23.
135. Urkunden III, p.28.
136. Urkunden III, p.28.
137. Urkunden III, p.28.
138. Urkunden III, p.28.
139. LSF, Continential Committee, 28th September 1858.
140. Urkunden III, p.77.
141. Urkunden III, p.77.
142. Urkunden III, p.77.
143. Urkunden III, p.77.
144. Urkunden III, p.77.
145. Urkunden III, p.77.
146. Urkunden III, p.78; *The British Friend*, 20, 1, 1862, p.13; *A memoir of John L. Eddy*, Toronto 1875.
147. *The British Friend*, 20, 1, 1862, p.13.
148. *Memoir, John L. Eddy*, p.125.
149. Urkunden III, p.82.
150. Urkunden III, p.102; Seebohm, *Memoirs*, p.406.
151. Urkunden III, p.104.
152. Urkunden III, p.104.
153. Urkunden III, p.124.
154. Urkunden III, p.124.

155. Urkunden III, p.136.
156. Urkunden III, p.136.
157. Urkunden III, p.136.
158. Urkunden III, p.138.
159. Urkunden III, p.145; Narrative of the visit of Issac Robson and Thomas Harvey to the South of Russia, etc. n.p., ca. 1870; LSF, Meeting for Sufferings, 48, 1865-1875, p.137.
160. Urkunden III, p.145; LSF, Meeting for Sufferings, 48, 1865-1875, p.137.
161. Urkunden III, p.145; LSF, Meeting for Sufferings, 48, 1865-1875, p.137.
162. Urkunden III, p.153; LSF, Continental Committee 4th May 1868.
163. Urkunden III, p.153; LSF, Continental Committee 4th May 1868.
164. Urkunden III, p.161.
165. Urkunden III, p.161; Wilhelm Hubben: *Die Quaker in der deutschen Vergangenheit*, Leipzig 1929, p.154.
166. Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.52v.
167. Yorkshire Quaker Heritage Project:
<http://www.hull.ac.uk/oldlib/archives/quaker>.
168. Urkunden III, p.186.
169. Urkunden III, p.186.
170. Urkunden III, p.187.
171. Urkunden III, p.187.
172. Urkunden III, p.197.
173. Frances Anne Budge: *Issac Sharp*, London 1898, p.78.
174. Urkunden III, p.197.
175. Urkunden III, p.197.
176. Urkunden III, p.197.
177. Urkunden III, p.202.
178. Urkunden III, p.208.
179. Urkunden III, p.209.
180. Urkunden III, p.211; LSF, Continental Committee,
27th August 1875
181. Urkunden III, p.211.
182. Urkunden III, p.214.
183. Urkunden III, p.219.
184. Urkunden III, p.219.
185. Urkunden III, p.219.
186. Urkunden III, p.219.
187. Urkunden III, p.221.
188. Urkunden III, p.221.
189. Urkunden III, p.221.
190. Urkunden III, p.221.

191. Urkunden III, p.224; Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.52v.
192. Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.53.
193. Official Quaker marriage register Pymont/Minden, p.53.
194. Urkunden III, p.230.
195. Urkunden III, p.230.
196. Urkunden III, p.230.
197. Urkunden III, p.237.
198. Urkunden III, p.240.
199. Urkunden III, p.240.
200. Arthur O. Roberts 'John Frederick Hanson', in Michael L. Birkel, John W. Newman (ed.): *The Lambs' war. Quaker essays to honor Hugh Barbour*, Earlham 1992, pp.143-172, here p.159.
201. Urkunden III, p.242.
202. Urkunden III, p.242.
203. Urkunden III, p.243, p.247.
204. Urkunden III, p.244.
205. Urkunden III, p.301; *The Friend*, 21, 253, 1881, p.297f.
206. Urkunden III, p.301; *The Friend*, 21, 253, 1881, p.297f.
207. Urkunden III, p.301.
208. Urkunden III, p.305.
209. Urkunden III, p.305.
210. Urkunden III, p.299; *The Friend*, 1882, p.84; LYM (ed.): *Extracts from the minutes*, London 1887, p.69; LSF, Continental Committee, 25th July 1881.
211. Urkunden III, p.309.
212. Urkunden III, p.309; LSF, Continental Committee, 30th March 1882, 30th June 1882.
213. LYM (ed.), *Extracts from the Minutes*, London 1887, p.69.
214. Ibid.p.69.
215. Urkunden III, p.311; Continental Committee 29th September 1882.
216. Quaker house at Bad Pymont, file III (steel locker).
217. Urkunden III, p.312; LSF, Continental Committee, 4th January 1883, 30th March 1883.
218. Urkunden III, p.312.
219. Urkunden III, p.312.
220. Urkunden III, p.316.
221. Urkunden III, p.316.
222. Urkunden III, p.320.
223. Urkunden III, p.321.
224. Urkunden III, p.324.
225. Urkunden III, p.332; LYM (ed.), *Extracts from the Minutes*, London 1886, p.59.

226. Urkunden III, p.332; LYM (ed.), *Extracts from the Minutes*, London 1886, p.59.
227. LYM (ed.), *Extracts from the Minutes*, London 1887, p.69.
228. Ibid. p.69.
229. Urkunden III, p.339.
230. LSF, Continental Committee, 5th April 1888.
231. Urkunden III, p.339; LSF, Continental Committee, 5th April 1888.
232. Urkunden III, p.339; LSF, Continental Committee, 5th April 1888.
233. Urkunden III, p.340; *The Friend*, 1887, p.247; LYM (ed.), *Extracts from the Minutes*, London 1888, p.98; LSF Continental Committee, 5th April 1888.
234. Urkunden III, p.340.
235. LYM (ed.), *Extracts from the Minutes*, London 1889, p.65.
236. Ibid. p.65.
237. Urkunden III, p.341.
238. Urkunden III, p.341.
239. Urkunden III, p.341; LSF, Continental Committee, 5th April 1888.
240. LSF, Continental Committee, 5th April 1888.
241. Urkunden III, 341; LSF, Continental Committee, 5th April 1888.
242. LSF, Continental Committee, 5th April 1888.
243. Urkunden III, p.341; LSF, Continental Committee, 5th January 1888.
244. Urkunden III, p.345.
245. Urkunden III, p.345.
246. Urkunden III, p.345.
247. Urkunden III, p.349; LYM (ed.), *Extracts from the Minutes*, London 1890, p.67.
248. Urkunden III, p.349; LYM (ed.), *Extracts from the Minutes*, London 1890, p.67.
249. Urkunden III, p.349; LYM (ed.), *Extracts from the Minutes*, London 1890, p.67.
250. Urkunden III, p.349; LYM (ed.), *Extracts from the Minutes*, London 1890, p.67.
251. C. E. Stansfield: 'Die Mindener Quaker am Ende des 19. Jahrhunderts', in: *Monatshefte der deutschen Freunde*, 8, 5, 1931, pp.147-149, here p.147.
252. Urkunden III, p.352.
253. Urkunden III, p.352.
254. Urkunden III, p.355.
255. Urkunden III, p.356.
256. John Bellows: *Letters and memoir*, London 1905), p.104.
257. Ibid. p.105.
258. LSF, Continental Committee, 2nd July 1891 to 31st March 1893.

259. LSF, Continental Committee, 2nd July 1891 to 31st March 1893; *Bellows Letters*, p.238.
260. Urkunden III, p.367.
261. Urkunden III, p.367.
262. Urkunden III, p.367.
263. Urkunden III, p.367.
264. Urkunden III, p.367; LYM (ed.), *Extracts from the Minutes*, London 1895, p.102.
265. Urkunden III, p.367; LYM (ed.), *Extracts from the Minutes*, London 1895, p.102.
266. Ibid. p.102.
267. Urkunden III, p.370.
268. Urkunden III, p.370.
269. Urkunden III, p.371.
270. Urkunden III, p.371.
271. Urkunden III, p.374
272. Stansfield, *Mindener Quäker*, p.148.