The Meeting for Sufferings had drawn up an address to the Emperor which was after this presented to him by Wm. Allen, J. Wilkinson, and Stephen Grellet. They had a very satisfactory opportunity with him in conversation on various subjects.

ARTHUR E. BISSELL (Lewes)

Howard H. Brinton

Then and Now

Then & Now. Quaker Essays, Historical and Contemporary by friends of Henry Joel Cadbury on his completion of Twenty-two years as Chairman of the American Friends Service Committee. Edited by Anna Brinton. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1960. \$5. (Oxford University Press. 40s.)

This volume of essays, prepared as a tribute to Henry J. Cadbury, includes, as is proper, a number of studies on Quaker history, in view of his outstanding achievements in this field and his position as the doyen of Quaker historians.

The biographical sketch of Henry J. Cadbury by his niece Mary Hoxie Jones, with which the volume opens, contains some account of his historical work, particularly that based on his realization that much untapped source-material was to be found in the MS. Catalogue of George Fox's papers at Friends House and in its index. Henry J. Cadbury's discoveries in this field were the more remarkable when it is remembered that much of his work had to be done from the other side of the Atlantic.

Among the other essays in the volume, there are eight of historical interest, as under—

Frederick B. Tolles

Penn and the Poets

Elizabeth Gray Vining

Early Friends and the Doctrine of the Trinity

Margaret B. Hobling

Robert Barclay and Joseph John Gurney

The Letters of William Leadbeater

The Influence of John Woolman on Joseph Nichols and the Nicholites

Kenneth L. Carroll

The Other Branch [Addison Hutton's relations with Hicksite Friends]

Elizabeth Yarnall

There is also a useful series of five papers on the manuscript resources of five Friend libraries in England, Ireland and America.

Quakers and Animals